|  | Autumn 1 | Autumn 2 | Spring 1 | Spring 2 | Summer 1 |
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|  | Numbers 10-100 <br> - Count in steps of 2, 3 , and 5 from 0 , and in tens from any number, forward and backward <br> - recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones) <br> - identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line <br> - compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use <, > and $=$ signs <br> - read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words <br> - use place value and number facts to solve problems. <br> Calculations within 20 <br> - solve problems with addition and subtraction: <br> - using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures | Fluently add and subtract within 10 <br> Addition and subtraction of 2 digit numbers <br> - solve problems with addition and subtraction: <br> - using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures <br> - applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods <br> - add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: <br> - a two-digit number and ones and a two-digit number and tens; <br> - show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot | Introduction to multiplication and to division structures <br> - recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers <br> calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication ( $\times$ ), division ( - ) and equals (=) signs <br> - show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot <br> - solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts. | Shape <br> - identifying and describing the properties of 2-D and $3-\mathrm{D}$ shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces <br> - identifying 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes <br> - comparing and sorting common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects. <br> Addition and subtraction of 2 digit numbers <br> - solve problems with addition and subtraction: <br> - using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures <br> - applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods <br> - recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100 | Money <br> - recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); <br> - combine amounts to make a particular value <br> - find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money <br> - solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change <br> Fractions <br> - Recognising finding,, naming and writing fractions $1 / 3$, $1 / 4,2 / 4$ and $3 / 4$ of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity - writing simple fractions e.g. $1 / 2$ of 6 $=3$ and recognising the equivalence of two quarters and one half. <br> Time <br> - sequencing intervals of time <br> - Telling and writing the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the | Doubling, halving, quotitive and partitive division <br> - recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers <br> - calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication ( $\times$ ), division $(\div)$ and equals (=) signs <br> - show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot <br> - solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts. |
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|  | - applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods <br> - recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100 <br> - add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: a two-digit number and ones and two two-digit numbers <br> - adding three one-digit numbers | - recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems. <br> Introduction to multiplication <br> - recall and use multiplication facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers <br> calculate mathematical statements for multiplication within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication ( $\times$ ) and equals (=) signs show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) <br> - solve problems involving multiplication using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication facts, including |  | - add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: <br> - a two-digit number and ones, a two-digit number and tens and two two-digit numbers - adding three one-digit numbers <br> - show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot <br> - recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems | hour and drawing the hands on a clock face to show these times <br> - knowing the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day. <br> Position and direction <br> - order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences <br> - use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise). | Measure - <br> capacity, volume, mass <br> - choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm}$ ); mass (kg/g); temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ); capacity (litres $/ \mathrm{ml}$ ) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels <br> - compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and $=$ <br> Statistics (and across other areas of the curriculum) <br> - interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables <br> - ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and |
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|  |  | problems in contexts. |  |  |  | sorting the categories by quantity <br> - ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data. |
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| Year 3 | Number facts recall and fluency Place Value including reasoning Measure and statistics (in the context of place value) | Number facts recall and fluency Place Value including reasoning Addition and Subtraction mental methods, reasoning | Number facts recall and fluency Addition and Subtraction written methods and efficiency, reasoning Measure (in the context of addition and subtraction) Multiplication and Division - written methods, reasoning | Number facts recall and fluency times tables Multiplication and Division - written methods, reasoning Measure (in the context of multiplication and division) Fractions, including reasoning | Number facts recall and fluency times tables Fractions, including reasoning Geometry | Number facts recall and fluency focus on times tables Time Recap of place value, written strategies, mental methods with a focus on reasoning |
| Year 4 | Review of column addition and subtraction <br> - Using place value to correctly lay out calculations <br> - Add 3 digit numbers <br> - Use column addition and subtraction | Perimeter/area <br> - Measuring the perimeter of a 2-D shape <br> - Count in measurem ents <br> - Using addition and multiplicatio n to calculate | 7 times tables and patterns <br> - Representi ng counting in 7s as the 7 times table <br> - Explaining relationship s <br> - Solve problems <br> - Use knowledge of | Co-ordinates <br> - Giving directions from on position to another on a grid <br> - Moving objects on a grid <br> - Translate polygons <br> - Drawing polygons specified | Fractions greater than 1 <br> - Quantities made up of both whole and fractional parts <br> - Compose and decomposi ng quantities made up of whole | Time <br> - Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24 hour clocks <br> - Solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes, |



| Year 5 | Decimals <br> - Reading, writing, comparing, ordering with numbers with up to 3 decimal places. <br> - Calculating decimal numbers using column addition and subtraction. <br> - Problem solving in different contexts. <br> - Convert between and compare metres and centimetre. <br> Money <br> - Add and subtract quantities of money. <br> - Compare amounts of money. <br> - Convert between pounds and pence. <br> - Subtract and calculate the change due when paying in whole pounds or notes. | Negative numbers <br> - Read and write negative numbers <br> - Identify and place negative numbers on a number line <br> - interpret sets of negative and positive numbers in a range of contexts <br> Use negative numbers on a coordinate grid and interpret graphs <br> Short Multiplication and division <br> - Multiply and divide a three-digit number by a single-digit number using short division with exchanging and remainders. <br> use efficient strategies of division to solve problems | Area and scaling <br> - compare the area of different shapes <br> - calculate the area of rectilinear shapes <br> - knowledge of multiplication to solve comparison and change problems - use their knowledge of multiplication division to solve comparison and change problems | Calculating with decimal fractions <br> - multiply and divide a number by 10,100 and 1,000 <br> - convert between units of measure (length, mass and capacity) <br> - use multiplying by 10 or 100 to multiply one-digit numbers by decimal fractions <br> - multiplying by 10 or 100 to divide decimal fractions by one-digit <br> Factors, multiples and primes <br> - explain what a factor is and how to use arrays and multiplication/divisio n facts to find them - use a complete list of factors to explain when a number is a square number <br> - identify a prime number, composite number, common factor of a number, prime factor of a number, multiple or common multiple of a number <br> - actor pairs of ' 100 ' to solve calculations efficiently | Fraction <br> multiply a proper and improper fraction by a whole number (greater than a whole) <br> multiply a mixed number by a whole number (product is greater than a whole) <br> - find a fraction of a quantity and multiply a whole number by a unit fraction <br> non-unit fraction of a quantity using mental and written calculation <br> - describe and compare two fractions use their knowledge of the vertical and horizontal relationship to solve equivalent fractions problems <br> - Equivalent fractions | Fractions <br> - explain the relationship within families of equivalent fractions <br> - Use equivalent fractions to solve problems <br> use common equivalents to compare fractions with decimals <br> Converting units <br> - convert from and to fraction and decimal fraction quantities of larger units <br> - erive common conversions over 1 <br> - solve measures problems involving different units <br> - understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints <br> convert between miles and kilometres <br> - solve problems involving converting between units of time |
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|  |  |  |  | - Solve problems | Angles and <br> transformations <br> - estimate the size of angles in degrees using angle sets <br> - measure the size of angles accurately using a protractor |
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| Year 6 | Calculating using knowledge of structures <br> Multiples of 1000s <br> Numbers up to 10,000,000 | Formal written methods (Four operations) <br> Multiplication \& division | Division <br> Fractions; equivalence and ordering, fractions of amounts <br> shape - types of angles, measuring and drawing angles using a protractor | Fractions- four operations calculating <br> Shape- properties of 2d and 3d shape, co-ordinates, translation, reflection <br> Percentages of an amount | Shape- symmetry, scale drawings, radius, circumference <br> Statistics <br> Ratio and proportion <br> Calculating using knowledge of structures <br> Solving problems with 2 unknowns <br> BIDMAS- Order of operations <br> Mean average |

